



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

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QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)

Subject with Code: Computer Graphics(20MC9110)

Course & Branch: MCA

Regulation: R20

Year & Sem: I-MCA & II-Sem

UNIT –I

INTRODUCTION AND OUTPUT PRIMITIVES

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|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | a) Describe Computer Graphics. | [L2][CO2] | [3M] |
| | b) Identify various applications of Computer Graphics. | [L2][CO2] | [9M] |
| 2 | a) List out various video display devices? | [L1][CO2] | [4M] |
| | b) Explain Raster and Random Scan Displays. | [L2][CO2] | [8M] |
| 3 | a) Explain Raster scan system with its architecture. | [L2][CO2] | [8M] |
| | b) Illustrate various input devices using in graphics workstation. | [L3][CO2] | [4M] |
| 4 | Express the steps for drawing a Line by using Analyser Algorithm. Find the intermediate coordinates between the points (0,0) to (7,7). | [L2][CO2] | [12M] |
| 5 | a) Construct the steps for Line DDA Algorithm. | [L6][CO2] | [8M] |
| | b) Calculate DDA Line Co-ordinates between the points (2,3) & (8,9). | [L4][CO2] | [4M] |
| 6 | a) Construct the steps for Bresenham's Line Algorithm. | [L6][CO2] | [8M] |
| | b) Calculate Bresenham's Line Co-ordinates for the points (20,10) & (30,18). | [L4][CO2] | [4M] |
| 7 | Choose the steps for generating Mid-point Circle Algorithm with example. | [L5][CO2] | [12M] |
| 8 | Choose the steps for generating Mid-point Ellipse Algorithm with example. | [L5][CO2] | [12M] |
| 9 | a) Explain in detail about boundary fill algorithm. | [L2][CO2] | [6M] |
| | b) Discuss about flood fill algorithm with function. | [L2][CO2] | [6M] |
| 10 | a) What are the approaches to fill the area of primitives? | [L1][CO2] | [4M] |
| | b) Discuss about scan line polygon fill algorithm. | [L2][CO2] | [6M] |

UNIT –II
2D AND 3D GEOMETRICAL TRANSFORMS

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|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | a) List out various 2D Geometric Transformations. | [L1][CO4] | [6M] |
| | b) Demonstrate Translation in 2D with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| 2 | a) Explain 2D Rotation with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| | b) Demonstrate Scaling in 2D with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| 3 | Determine various kinds of 2D composite transforms in detailed with example. | [L3][CO4] | [12M] |
| 4 | a) Demonstrate 2D Reflection with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| | b) Demonstrate the Shearing 2D Transformation with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| 5 | a) Differentiate 2D & 3D with various transformations. | [L4][CO4] | [4M] |
| | b) Show matrix representation for various 2D transformations. | [L1][CO4] | [8M] |
| 6 | Identify various kinds of 3D basic transformations with examples. | [L3][CO4] | [12M] |
| 7 | a) Demonstrate Translation in 3D with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| | b) Explain 3D Rotation with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| 8 | a) Demonstrate Scaling in 3D with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| | b) List out various 3D Geometric Transformations. | [L1][CO4] | [6M] |
| 9 | a) Demonstrate reflection transformation in 3D with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| | b) Demonstrate shearing transformation in 3D with an example. | [L2][CO4] | [6M] |
| 10 | List out and explain various kinds of 3D composite transformations with example. | [L2][CO4] | [12M] |

**UNIT –III
2D & 3D VIEWING**

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|-----------|---|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | a) What do you mean by 2D Pipeline viewing? | [L1][CO3] | [4M] |
| | b) Explain the transformation from window to viewport. | [L2][CO3] | [8M] |
| 2 | Demonstrate steps for window to viewport coordinate transformation with example. | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
| 3 | a) Define Clipping. Explain types of Clipping. | [L2][CO3] | [6M] |
| | b) Illustrate point clipping with an example. | [L3][CO3] | [6M] |
| 4 | Analyze the steps to clip a line by using Cohen-Sutherland algorithm with an example. | [L3][CO3] | [12M] |
| 5 | a) Discuss about line clipping. | [L2][CO3] | [5M] |
| | b) Identify the steps for clipping a line by using Liang Barsky. | [L2][CO3] | [7M] |
| 6 | a) Discuss about polygon clipping. | [L2][CO3] | [5M] |
| | b) Demonstrate Sutherland-Hodgeman Polygon Clipping. | [L2][CO3] | [7M] |
| 7 | a) Illustrate the steps involved in 3D Viewing Pipeline with a diagram. | [L3][CO3] | [6M] |
| | b) Discuss viewing coordinate and explain window to viewing coordinate transformation. | [L2][CO3] | [6M] |
| 8 | Explain in detail about polygon surface with an example. | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
| 9 | a) Define Curves. Explain types of Curves. | [L2][CO3] | [5M] |
| | b) Identify the properties of Bezier Curves. | [L3][CO3] | [7M] |
| 10 | Discuss in detail about Bezier Curves. | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |

UNIT –IV
VISIBLE SURFACE DETECTION METHODS & ILLUMINATION MODELS AND SURFACE RENDERING METHODS

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|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | a) What do you mean by Visible Surface Detection? | [L1][CO5] | [4M] |
| | b) Explain classification of VSD Algorithms | [L2][CO5] | [8M] |
| 2 | a) Build the steps to detect object Back-Face. | [L3][CO5] | [6M] |
| | b) Build the steps for Depth-Buffer Method. | [L3][CO5] | [6M] |
| 3 | a) Describe Depth-Sort Method when the objects are overlapped. | [L1][CO5] | [6M] |
| | b) Illustrate Scan line Method with an algorithm. | [L3][CO5] | [6M] |
| 4 | a) Illustrate Area subdivision Method with an algorithm. | [L3][CO5] | [6M] |
| | b) Discuss about object space and image space methods. | [L2][CO5] | [6M] |
| 5 | a) Illustrate Z-Buffer Method with an algorithm. | [L3][CO5] | [6M] |
| | b) Analyze the steps involved in Binary Space Partitioning. | [L4][CO5] | [6M] |
| 6 | Determine the visible surface by using scan-line method. With example. | [L3][CO5] | [12M] |
| 7 | Classify and explain various illumination models. | [L4][CO5] | [12M] |
| 8 | Explain the following in details | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |
| | i) Ambient Light ii) Diffuse Reflection iii) Specular Reflection | | |
| 9 | a) Discuss the factors on which lightning effect depends. | [L2][CO5] | [6M] |
| | b) Illustrate Halftone Pattern briefly. | [L3][CO5] | [6M] |
| 10 | List and explain in detail about light sources for an object. | [L2][CO5] | [12M] |

UNIT –V
COLOR MODEL AND COLOR APPLICATIONS, COMPUTER ANIMATIONS

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|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|
| 1 | a) Discuss about color models. | [L2][CO6] | [6M] |
| | b) Explain various properties of Light. | [L2][CO6] | [6M] |
| 2 | Choose and Explain various Standard Primaries Color Model. | [L5][CO6] | [12M] |
| 3 | a) Write short notes on XYZ Color Model. | [L1][CO6] | [4M] |
| | b) Explain RGB Color Model in detail. | [L2][CO6] | [8M] |
| 4 | a) Explain in detail about CMY Color Model. | [L2][CO6] | [6M] |
| | b) Explain in detail about HSV Color Model. | [L2][CO6] | [6M] |
| 5 | a) What are the various color applications? | [L1][CO6] | [6M] |
| | b) Write short notes on YIQ Color Model. | [L1][CO6] | [6M] |
| 6 | a) Explain in detail about Additive Color Model. | [L2][CO6] | [6M] |
| | b) Explain in detail about Subtractive Color Model. | [L2][CO6] | [6M] |
| 7 | Design the steps involved in Animation Sequence. | [L6][CO6] | [12M] |
| 8 | Explain various animation functions with example. | [L2][CO6] | [12M] |
| 9 | a) Write short notes on Animation. | [L1][CO6] | [6M] |
| | b) Identify various application areas of Animation. | [L3][CO6] | [6M] |
| 10 | Describe various types of animations with their merits and demerits. | [L2][CO6] | [12M] |

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